



# Filter Fleece

*Product Overview*

## Overview

*As a family-run company based in Middelfart, in the heart of Denmark, we at Gaardbye Supply are your reliable partner in all filtration matters. With more than 15 years of experience in the industry, we take pride in offering expert advice, high flexibility, and short response times.*

*Our core competence lies in the supply of filter fleece, a wide range of filter elements, and filtration technology for solid-liquid separation. We focus on close partnerships where your needs are at the center, and together we find the right solutions.*



### Nonwoven types

**page 4**

Here you will find a detailed overview of our nonwovens.



### Selection diagram

**page 8**

With our selection guide you will find the right fleece quality.



### Production

**page 9**

We cut filter fleece rolls according to customer requirements.



### Useful information

**page 10**

Information on nonwovens and their filter properties.



### Belt filter systems

**page 11**

The most common belt filter types at a glance.

## Three Steps to Your Filter Fleece

### 1.

#### Process analysis

Machining process

Material

Medium

Belt filter system

Current nonwoven type

### 2.

#### Goal / Process optimization

Cost reduction due to reduced nonwoven consumption

Longer service life of pumps, tools and medium

Finer / coarser filtration

Better component quality

### 3.

#### Filter fleece selection

Assortment of over 100 different fleece types

Comparison of the actual/target product properties

Systematic decision to achieve the goal

## Nonwoven types



- # Uniform pore structure
- # Versatile in use

### S-PES-W Waterjet fleece

**Fiber composition**  
100 % polyester

**Bonding**  
Mechanical (*hydroentanglement*)

**Filtration type**  
Depth filtration (*3D*)

**Grammage**  
50 – 300 g/m<sup>2</sup>, e.g. 50 | 70 | 100 | 150 g/m<sup>2</sup>

**Machining process**  
Milling, grinding, honing, smoothing, lapping

**Medium**  
Cooling lubricants, mineral oils, water

**Belt filter recommendation**  
Gravity, inclined bed, compact, vacuum and pressure belt filter



- # Mechanically bonded nonwoven (*binder-free*)
- # Versatile in use

### S-PES-N Needle felt

**Fiber composition**  
100 % polyester

**Bonding**  
Mechanical (*needle punched & calandered*)

**Filtration type**  
Depth filtration (*3D*)

**Grammage**  
40 – 300 g/m<sup>2</sup>, e.g. 40 | 60 | 80 | 125 | 150 | 300 g/m<sup>2</sup>

**Machining process**  
Drilling, turning, milling, grinding, honing, smoothing

**Medium**  
Cooling lubricants, mineral oils, water

**Belt filter recommendation**  
Gravity, inclined bed, compact, vacuum and pressure belt filter



- # Highly efficient filter fleece
- # Gradient fiber structure (3 layers)

## S-PES-B BICO nonwoven

### Fiber composition

100 % polyester

### Bonding

Thermal

### Filtration type

Depth filtration (3D)

### Grammage

40 - 150 g/m<sup>2</sup>, e.g. 40 | 70 | 100 | 130 | 150 g/m<sup>2</sup>

### Machining process

Drilling, turning, milling, grinding, honing, smoothing

### Medium

Cooling lubricants, mineral oils, water

### Belt filter recommendation

Gravity, inclined bed, compact, vacuum and pressure belt filter



- # Use with precoat
- # Very high transverse/longitudinal tensile forces

## S-PES-PO Embossed PES nonwoven

### Fiber composition

100 % polyester

### Bonding

Thermal/mechanical

### Filtration type

Surface filtration (2D)

### Grammage

20 - 70 g/m<sup>2</sup>, e.g. 30 | 50 | 70 g/m<sup>2</sup>

### Machining process

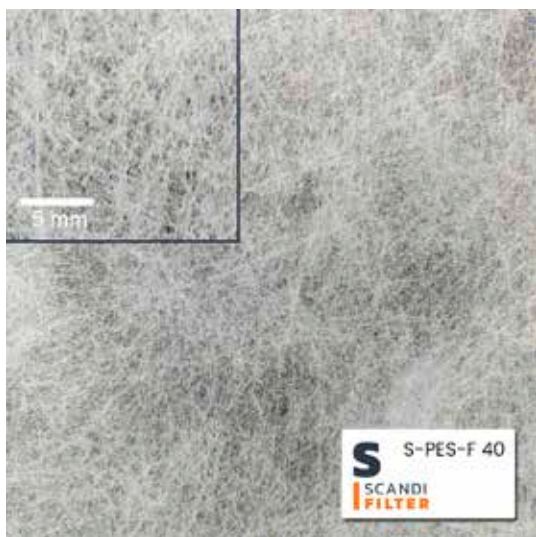
Drilling, turning, milling, grinding

### Medium

Cooling lubricants, mineral oils, water

### Belt filter recommendation

Vacuum and pressure belt filter



- # Binder-free
- # Very high transverse/longitudinal tensile forces

## S-PES-F Spunbond

### Fiber composition

100 % polyester

### Bonding

Thermal

### Filtration type

Surface filtration (2D)

### Grammage

20 - 100 g/m<sup>2</sup>, e.g. 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 100 g/m<sup>2</sup>

### Machining process

Drilling, turning, milling, grinding, honing, smoothing

### Medium

Cooling lubricants, mineral oils, water

### Belt filter recommendation

Gravity, inclined bed, compact, vacuum and pressure belt filter



- # Biodegradable
- # Proven filter fleece for many years

## S-CV Viscose nonwoven

### Fiber composition

100 % viscose

### Bonding

Chemical (*binder*)

### Filtration type

Surface filtration (2D)

### Grammage

20 - 60 g/m<sup>2</sup>, e.g. 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 50 | 60 g/m<sup>2</sup>

### Machining process

Drilling, turning, milling, grinding

### Medium

Cooling lubricants, mineral oils, water

### Belt filter recommendation

Gravity, compact belt filter



- # Good chemical resistance
- # Very high transverse/longitudinal tensile forces

## **S-PP**

### **Polypropylene nonwoven**

#### **Fiber composition**

100 % polypropylene

#### **Bonding**

Thermal/mechanical

#### **Filtration type**

Surface filtration (2D)

#### **Grammage**

20 - 70 g/m<sup>2</sup>, e.g. 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 70 g/m<sup>2</sup>

#### **Machining process**

Drilling, turning, milling, grinding

#### **Medium**

Cooling lubricants, mineral oils, water, acids, bases

#### **Belt filter recommendation**

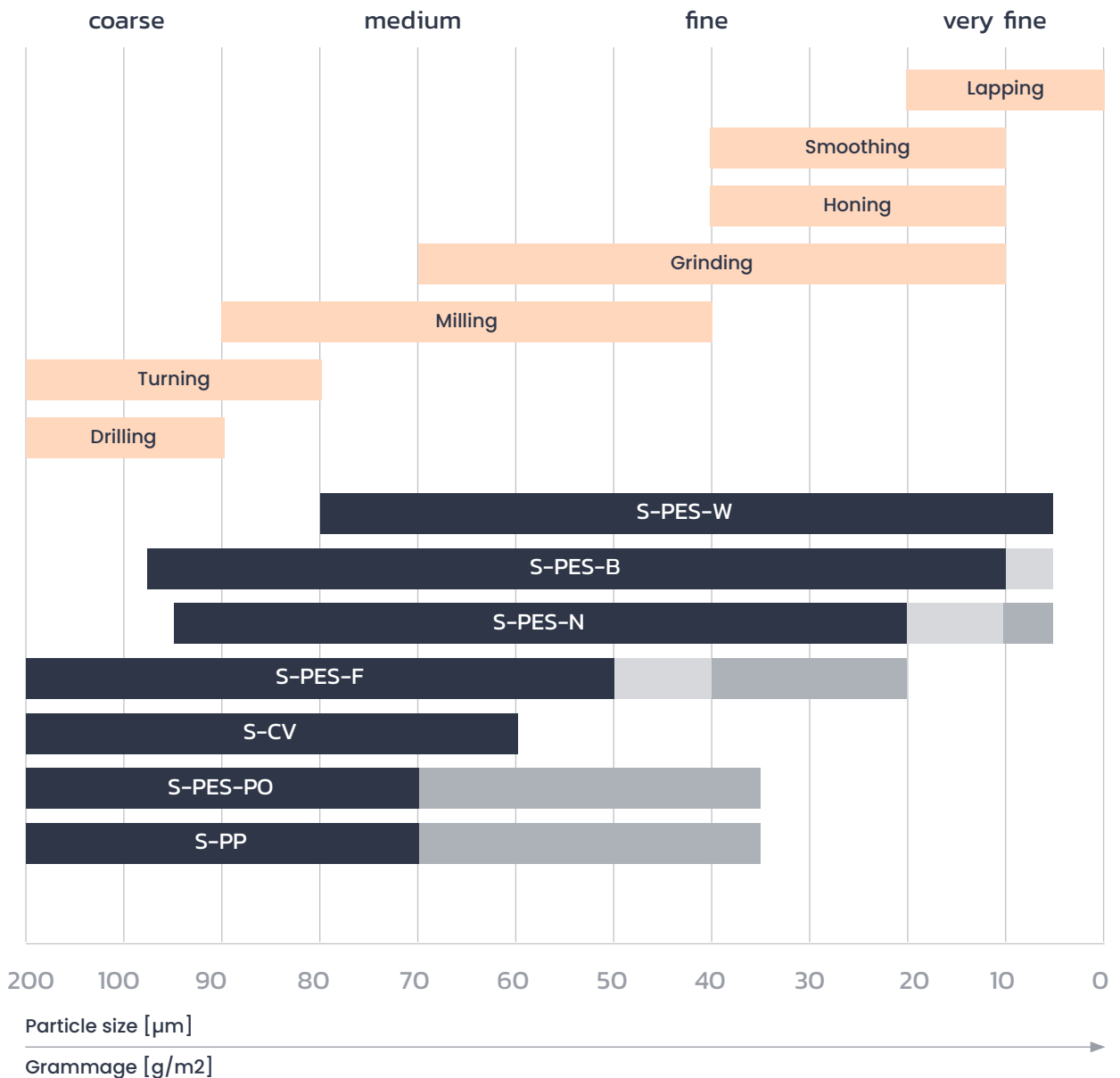
Vacuum and pressure belt filter

The types of fleece shown here are our standard range.  
We can also offer numerous other nonwovens.

We will be happy to check your needs and answer any other questions you may have about our filter fleeces.



## Selection Diagram



### Legend

- Vacuum belt filter
- Pressure belt filter

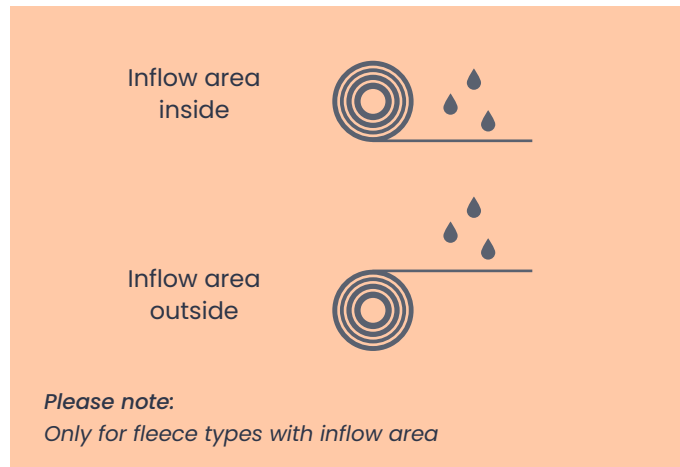
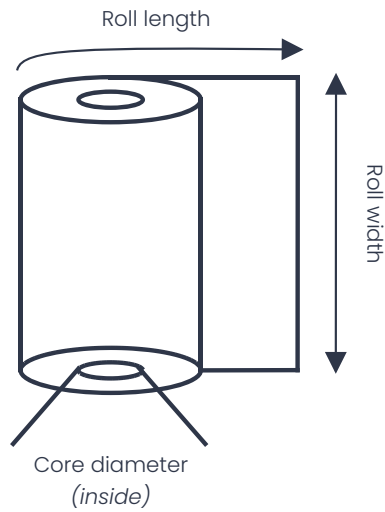
## Other Influencing Factors

*In addition to the processing method, the following factors influence the selection of the filter fleece:*

<b>Material</b> Steel, aluminum, cast iron, carbide, etc.	<b>Medium</b> cooling lubricant, oil, water, etc.	<b>Belt filter</b> Type of belt filter system, filter dimensions, etc.
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## Production



*The outside diameter of a roll is often limited by the belt filter system. It depends on both the roll length and the thickness of the nonwoven.*

Roll widths	On customer request Standard widths: e.g. 390   400   500   540   700   710   750   800   1000   1020
Roll lengths	On customer request Standard lengths: e.g. 50   80   100   150   200 m
Core diameter (inside)	70   76 mm
Inflow area	Inside   Outside (for fleece types with inflow area)

## Useful Information about Nonwovens

*In addition to the raw material, the properties of nonwovens depend to a large extent on the type of bonding. Factors such as pore volume, addition of chemical binders/additives or any fiber release into the medium play an important role in filtration. These parameters can be adjusted via the bonding process.*



### Mechanical

Bonding of loosely arranged fibers by barbed needles or high pressure water jets.



### Thermal

Contact point bonding of the thermoplastic polymer fibers through exposure to higher temperatures.



### Chemical

Bonding of a fiber structure by applying or spraying chemical binders.

## Difference Between 2D and 3D Filter Fleeces

### 2D

#### Surface filtration

Retention of particles on top of the filter medium. Therefore only a limited filter cake formation is possible.

# Suitable for pre-filtration as well as coarser particles

# Mostly chemically/thermally bonded fleeces

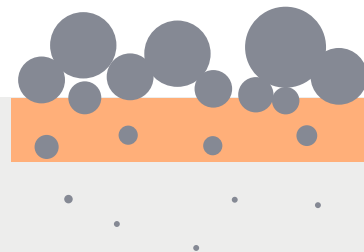
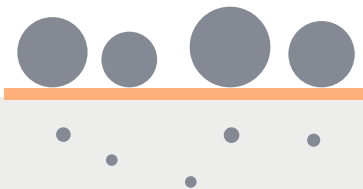
### 3D

#### Depth filtration

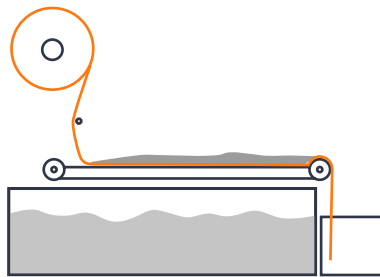
Retention of particles inside the filter medium. Additional filter cake formation, which contributes significantly to the separation efficiency.

# Improved throughput, service life and increased initial separation efficiency

# Mostly mechanically bonded nonwovens



## Belt Filter Systems



S-PES-W

S-PES-N

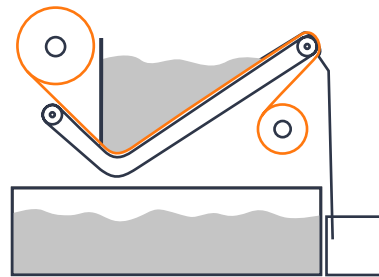
S-PES-B

S-PES-F

S-CV

### Gravity belt filter

Gravity belt filters are the simplest and cheapest version of industrially used belt filter systems. They are easy and flexible in use.



S-PES-W

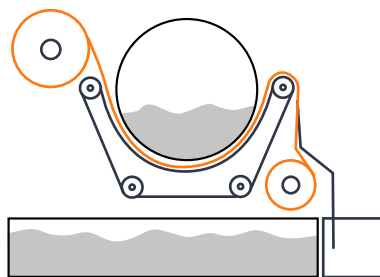
S-PES-N

S-PES-B

S-PES-F

### Inclined bed belt filter

The additional pressure generated by the water column compared to gravity belt filters enables better utilization of the filter fleece.



S-PES-W

S-PES-N

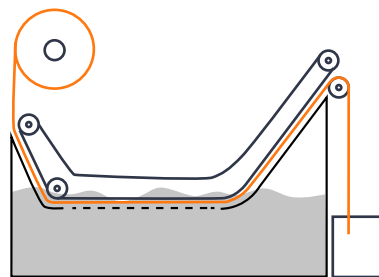
S-PES-B

S-PES-F

S-CV

### Compact belt filter

The advantage of this belt filter, also known as a drum belt filter, is its compact and space-saving design.



S-PES-W

S-PES-N

S-PES-B

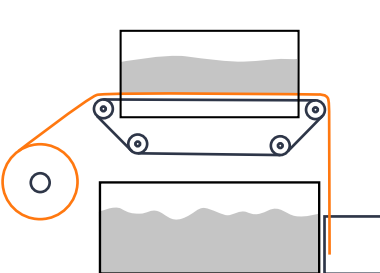
S-PES-F

S-PES-PO

S-PES-PP

### Vacuum belt filter

Vacuum belt filters are often used as central systems. Due to the pressure difference generated, the filter fleece is used extremely well and a good filter cake is obtained.



S-PES-W

S-PES-N

S-PES-B

S-PES-F

S-PES-PO

S-PP

### Pressure belt filter

In contrast to the vacuum system shown, the functional principle of the pressure belt filter works with overpressure on the dirt side.

## Other products

*Our products in the field of air and liquid filtration.*



### Pocket filters

Standard and custom sizes with filter classes G2 – F9.



### Filter bags

PES/PP/NMO – needle felt or fabric filter bags.



### Filter media

As roll goods or cut to size on customer request.



### Other air filters

Compact filters, HEPA filters, filter cells & more.



### Filter cartridges

Large selection of materials and designs.



### Filter cloths

Individual production in various qualities for chamber filter presses.

Air filters

Liquid filters

Filter technology



### Cartridge Housings

Available in numerous lengths – made of stainless steel or PP.



### Bag filter housings

Available in different sizes – made of stainless steel or polypropylene.



### Special constructions

Various filter systems in the field of filter technology.